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#!/usr/bin/perl

# month offset tables for nomal year
@MM = (0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 5, 5, 5, 5, 5, 5);

# usage
die "Usage: cal c/y/m/d" if ($ARGV[0] eq undef);

# get date form
($cc,$yy,$mm,$dd) = split('/', $ARGV[0]);

# date normalization
$c1 = $cc % 27;
$c2 = ($cc-$c1) / 27;
$c3 = $c2 % 12;
$c4 = ($c2-$c3) / 12;
$c5 -= $c3;
($yy,$mm) = ($yy-1,$mm+12) if ($mm < 0);
($c1,$yy) = ($c1-1,63) if ($yy < 0);
($c3,$c1,$mm) = ($c3-1,26,$mm+1) if ($c1 < 0);
($c4,$c3) = ($c4-1,11) if ($c3 < 0);
$y1 = $yy % 4;
$y2 = ($yy-$y1) / 4;

# conversion to Julian Day Number
$jdn = $c4 *(((365*4+1)*16*27-13)*12-5)
    + $c3 * ((365*4+1)*16*27-13 +30)
    + $c1 * (365*4+1)*16 - int($c1/2)
    + $yy * 365 + $y2
    + $mm * 30 + $MM[$mm]
    + $dd + (2526409-2898564);

# adjustment of leap day
$jdn++ if ($y1 == 3 && $mm > 5 &&
           !($y2 == 15 && ($c1 % 2 > 0)));
print "$ARGV[0]: $jdn";

```